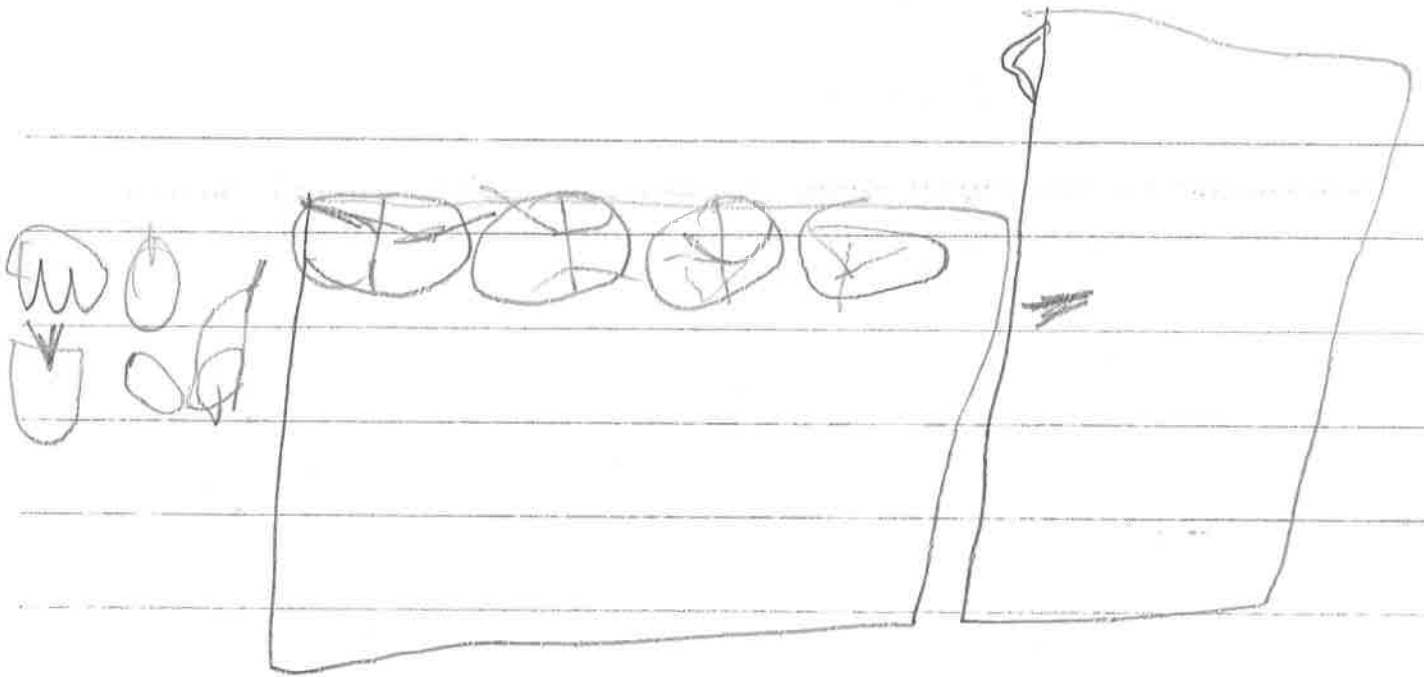
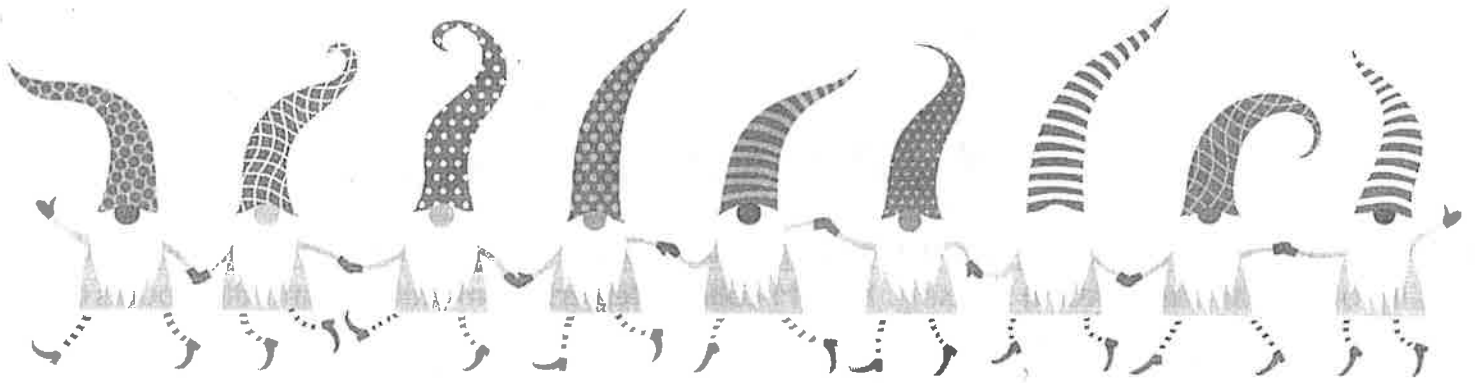




From Zihla

Age 9

Gender Female