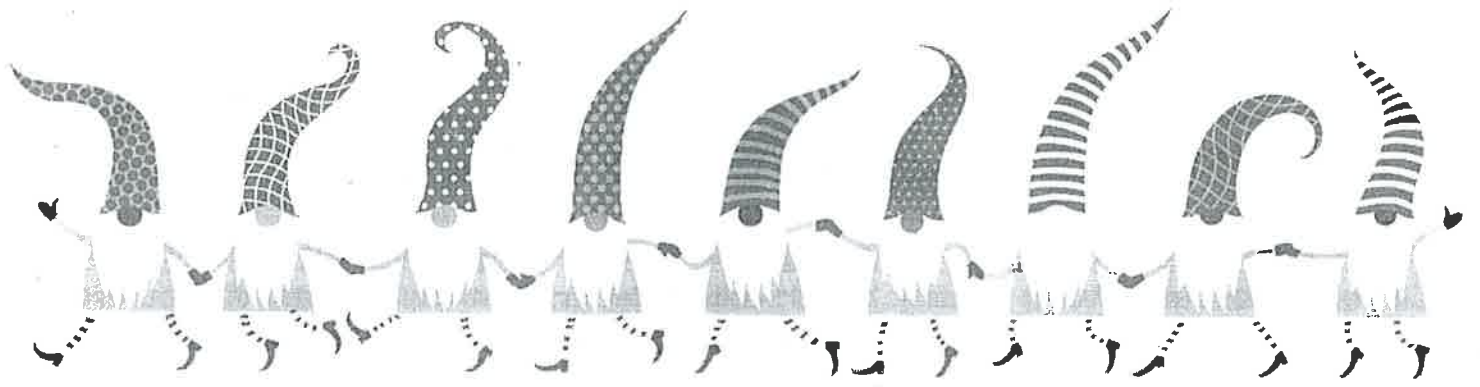




From Harmony

Age 4

Gender F