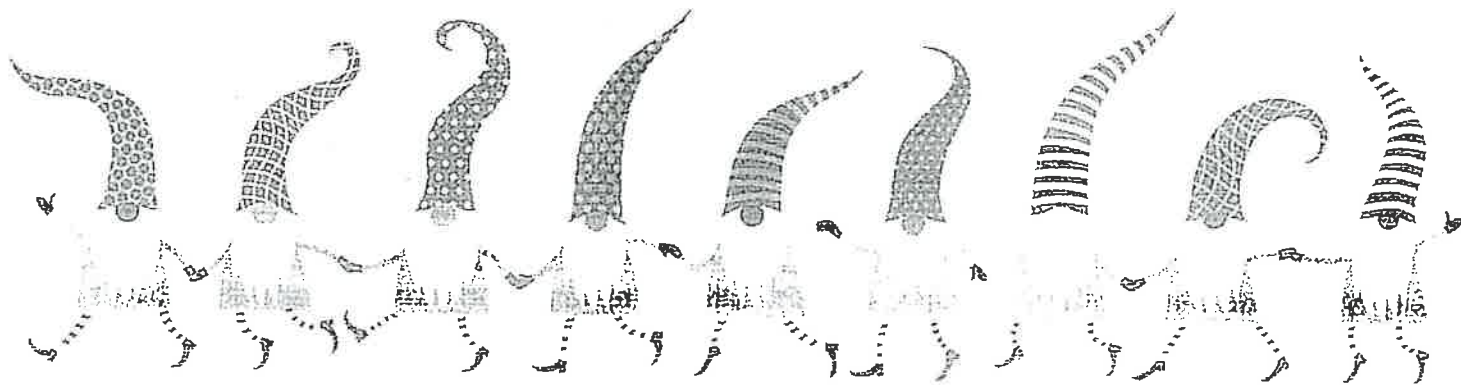


SS044



WWE BELT

SPONGEBOB TOY

VIDEO GAME CD

WWE BOOKS

POWER RANGER MASK

ROBUX

VBUX

WWE RING

WWE MOVIE

WWE POSTER

WWE

KAMARI ~~TOY~~

9

Gender BOY