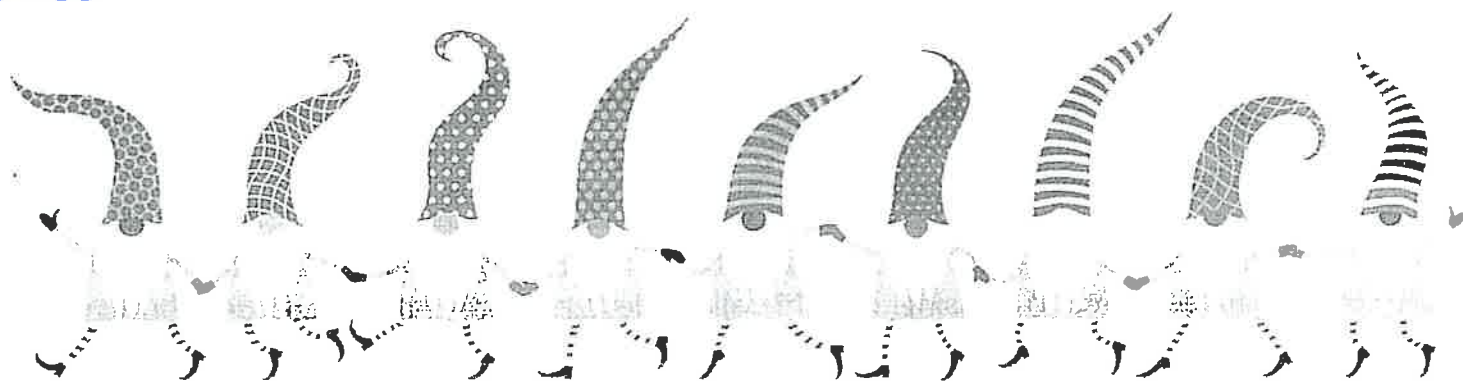


A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O
P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

from Gabrielle

Age 6

Gender Female