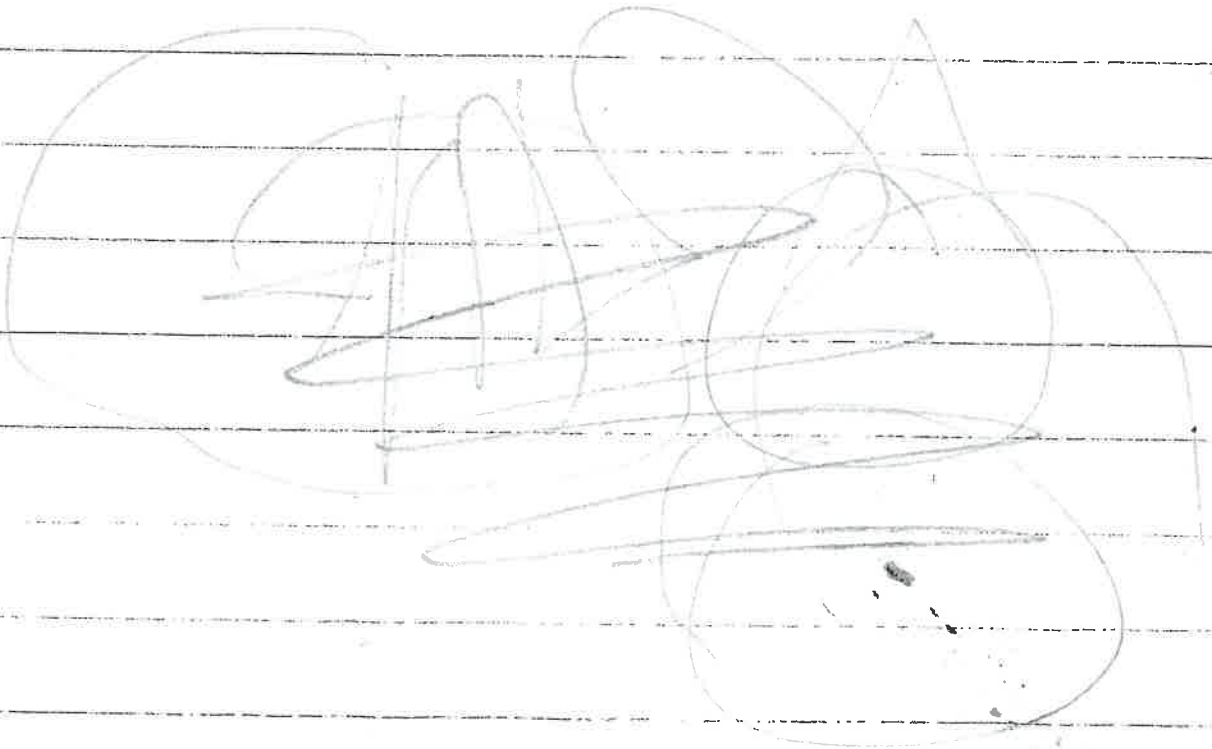


SS022



SB 10/10



Jaylan

4

Gender male