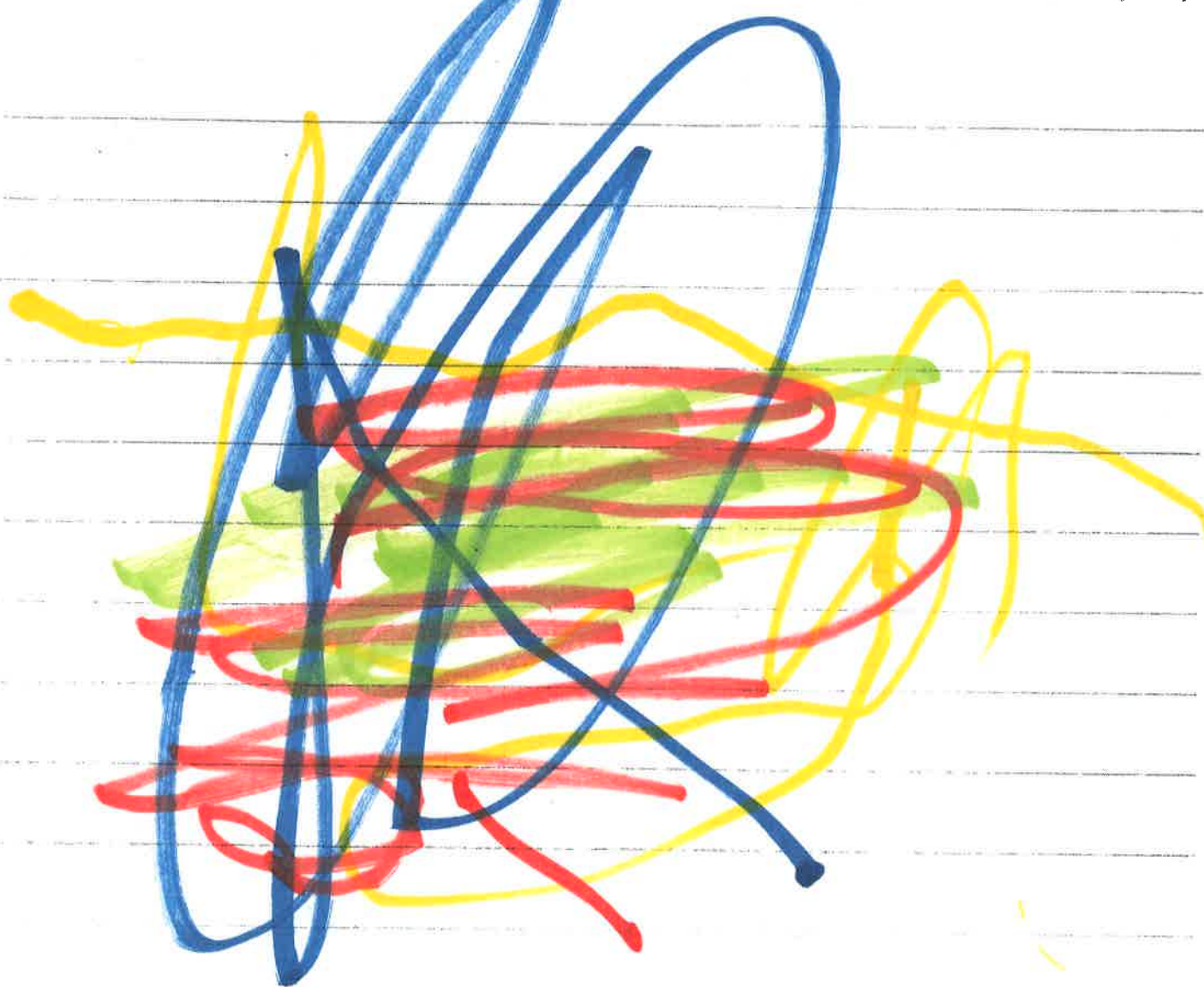
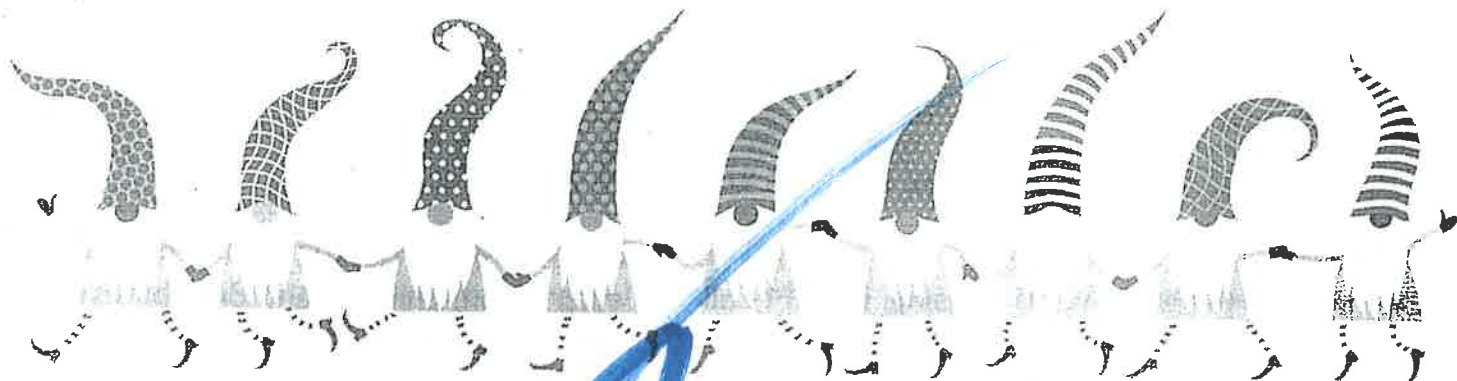




Irish Mazzier



Age 4

Gender M